

Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

# BROADER HORIZONS

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#### March 2019

A Monthly Maritime Bulletin and Perspectives of the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies



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### **Maritime Safety and Security:**

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Please click on the links for the full report. All links and news reports are correct at the time of publication. Through this bulletin, you will be linked to external websites. We have no control over the nature, content, and availability of those sites. The inclusion of any links does not necessarily imply a recommendation or endorsement of the views expressed within them.

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### NAVAL DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY



UNITED STATES | 25 MARCH | USNI NEWS

#### U.S. Navy Destroyer, Coast Guard Cutter Transit Taiwan Strait

A U.S. Navy Arleigh Burke guided-missile destroyer and a Coast Guard National Security Cutter completed a transit of the Taiwan strait early Monday, the fifth such transit in six months. The move was immediately decried by Chinese officials.

#### Full Report

UNITED STATES | 2 MARCH | USNI NEWS

### Navy Issues Draft RFP for FFG(X) Next-Generation Frigate

The Navy has issued a draft request for proposal to design and build its planned class of 20 next-generation guided-missile frigates (FFG(X)).

#### Full Report

INDIA-PAKISTAN | 5 MARCH | THE NEWS INTERNATIONAL

### Pakistan Navy detects Indian submarine, foils intrusion

Days after Pakistan shot down two Indian aircraft in a tit-for-tat response for violation of its airspace, the

Pakistan Navy has foiled Indian Navy's attempt to intrude into its waters.

Full Report

#### INDIA | 7 MARCH | THE PRINT

### India and Russia ink \$3 billion deal for lease of third nuclear submarine

India and Russia Thursday signed a US\$3 billion deal for the lease of a third nuclear-powered attack submarine (SSN) — Chakra III — which is likely to be in Indian waters by 2025 at the earliest.

#### Full Report

THE PHILIPPINES | 8 MARCH | PHILIPPINE NEWS AGENCY

#### Continued from page 4

# MBDA France bags contract for frigates' surface-to -air missiles

A European firm bagged the contract to supply surface -to-air missiles for the two frigates currently being constructed by South Korean shipbuilder, Hyundai Heavy Industries (HHI).

Full Report

CHINA | 8 MARCH | XINHUA

### China to deploy 4 AG600 large amphibious aircraft in test flight: AVIC

Four AG600 large amphibious airplanes will conduct flight tests to facilitate its certification schedule, said its developer the Aviation Industry Corporation of China (AVIC) Friday.

Full Report

SOUTH KOREA | 10 MARCH | YONHAP

#### S. Korea to conduct seabed exploration near Dokdo

South Korea plans to carry out an exploration of the ocean floor near its eastern island of Ulleung around July and August, an official said, in an apparent effort to better understand its easternmost territory, Dokdo.

Full Report

UNITED STATES | 12 MARCH | USNI NEWS

### FY 2020 Budget: Navy Cuts Ship, Aircraft Procurement; Vows High-End Weapons Procurement

The Pentagon requested a Fiscal Year 2020 budget that advocates changes in the way the Navy does business – pushing for lethal but "attritable" unmanned systems, artificial intelligence and hypersonics to give the Navy and Marine Corps an edge against high-end adversaries.

#### Full Report

### MYANMAR | 19 MARCH | MYANMAR TV

# Sea Shield 2019: Combined Fleet Exercise-Sea Shield 2019 Conducted

Tatmadaw (Navy) conducted a Combined Fleet Exercise-Sea Shield 2019 on 18th March in the Bay of Bengal and the Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services Senior General Min Aung Hlaing inspected the exercise.

Full Report

#### UNITED STATES | 22 MARCH | STAR AND STRIPES

### Troops practice island-seizing in the Pacific amid US-China tensions

Marines, airmen and soldiers recently practiced seizing a small Japanese island in an exercise that honed skills some experts say may be necessary in a face-off against China.

Full Report

FRANCE-VANUATU | 25 MARCH | DAILY POST

### Vanuatu protests and raises disappointment with French President

The Office of Prime Minister Charlot Salwai, has made it known that a letter was sent to French President, Emmanuel Macron, to express Vanuatu's disappointment and protest against the France for sending its warship to Matthew and Hunter.

Full Report

CHINA-JAPAN | 26 MARCH | DEFENSE NEWS

### Japanese jets intercept Chinese anti-submarine aircraft, says Tokyo

Japanese fighter jets intercepted Chinese antisubmarine aircraft over the East China Sea last week, marking the first known occasion that this type of Chinese aircraft has been encountered.

Full Report

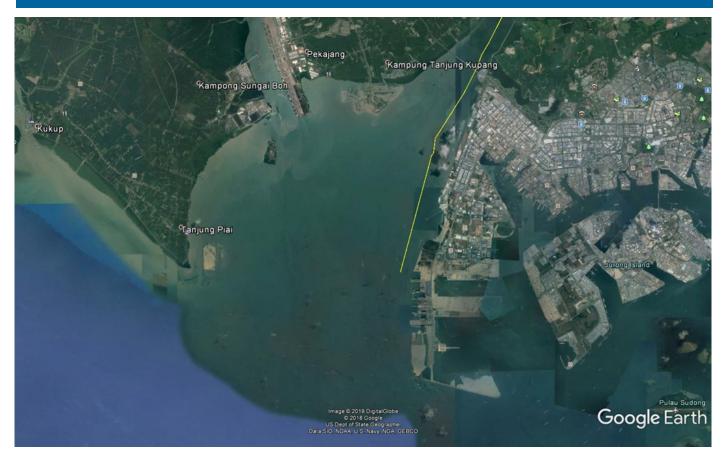


RUSSIA FEDERATION | 28 MARCH | TASS

### Russia's Pacific Fleet to get six Project 636.3 submarines by 2025

Russia's Pacific Fleet will get six Project 636.3 'Varshavyanka' diesel-electric submarines by 2025, Russian Navy Deputy Commander-in-Chief Igor Mukhametshin said on Thursday.

### MARITIME SAFETY AND SECURITY



MALAYSIA-SINGAPORE | 14 MARCH | NEW STRAITS TIMES

#### Malaysia, Singapore agree on 5-point measures to address maritime issues

Malaysia and Singapore have agreed to carry out five recommendations relating to the maritime issues surrounding the overlapping Johor Baru Port Limits off Tanjung Piai and Singapore Port Limits off Tuas.

Full Report

THE PHILIPPINES-TAIWAN | 1 MARCH | GMA NEWS

Court junks PCG members' bid vs. trial for Taiwanese fisherman slay

A Manila court has rejected the challenge of Philippine Coast Guard members to an earlier order for their trial to continue in connection with the killing of a Taiwanese fisherman off Batanes in 2013.

Full Report

JAPAN | 2 MARCH | THE MAINICHI

Japan proposes UN working group to tackle microplastics pollution

Japan has submitted to the United Nations a draft resolution to establish a working group for coordinating efforts toward combating ocean microplastics pollution, people close to the matter said Saturday.

Full Report

THE PHILIPPINES | 3 MARCH | GMA NEWS

# PHL Coast Guard to open 21 radar stations across the country

Amid the series of recoveries of cocaine left afloating in the eastern seaboard of the country, the Philippine Coast Guard said it will open 21 radar stations nationwide to beef up its monitoring operations.

Full Report

INDIA | 5 MARCH | THE PRINT

# Navy Chief Admiral Sunil Lanba warns of terrorists planning attack through sea

#### Continued from page 6

Weeks after the Pulwama attack, Navy Chief Admiral Sunil Lanba on Tuesday warned that there are reports about terrorists being trained to carry out operations through the sea.

Full Report

#### NORTH KOREA | 20 MARCH | CHOSUN ILBO

### Illegal Oil Transshipments to N. Korea Doubled Last Year

Illegal ship-to-ship transfers of oil products to North Korea have more than doubled over the past year, South Korean military data suggest.

Full Report

UNITED STATES | 20 MARCH | STAR AND STRIPES

# Navy enacts almost all changes recommended after fatal USS Fitzgerald, USS McCain collisions

The Navy has enacted nearly all the changes recommended in two 2017 reports it ordered after two fatal collisions at sea involving U.S. warships, the vice chief of naval operations recently told Congress.

Full Report

THE PHILIPPINES | 23 MARCH | GMA NEWS

### Golden Triangle behind P1.8B shabu seized at Manila port, says PDEA

A notorious Southeast Asian drug syndicate was tagged to be behind the almost 300 kilos of suspected shabu worth P1.8 billion seized at the Manila North Harbor on Friday, the chief of the Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency (PDEA) said on Saturday.

Full Report

CAMBODIA-INDIA | 26 MARCH | THE PHNOM PENH POST

# Indian vessel docks in Sihanoukville on SE Asia 'goodwill' visit

Indian coastguard ship INS Vijit is making a port call in Sihanoukville from Monday to Friday as part of the unit's ongoing "goodwill visit to Southeast Asia", the Indian embassy said in a press release on Monday.

Full Report

#### MALAYSIA | 27 MARCH | NEW STRAITS TIMES

# PM: Malaysian maritime enforcement a fragmented affair; needs more coordination

Enforcing the various maritime laws in Malaysia is a fragmented affair, cutting across more than 10 ministries and 31 maritime-related agencies, said Prime Minister Tun Dr Mahathir Mohamad.

Full Report

CHINA | 27 MARCH | GLOBAL TIMES

# Guangdong firm to build China's first 10,000 ton maritime patrol vessel

The Guangdong Maritime Safety Administration signed a contract for China's first 10,000 ton-class maritime patrol vessel on Tuesday, which experts said could sail the high seas and provide assistance to Chinese and foreign ships in need.

Full Report

SOUTH KOREA-UNITED STATES | 29 MARCH | CHOSUN ILBO

#### S. Korean, U.S. Coast Guards Hold Joint Exercise

Korea Coast Guard conducted a first-ever joint drill with its U.S. counterpart off the south coast of Jeju Island on Thursday.

Full Report



UNITED STATES-VIETNAM | 29 MARCH | VNEXPRESS

### Boeing official says Vietnam military drone deal almost done

Boeing is close to sealing a deal to sell unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) to Vietnam, an official from the U.S. company revealed.

Full Report

### SHIPPING, PORTS, AND THE MARITIME ECONOMY



CHINA-ITALY | 24 MARCH | THE STRAITS TIMES

### As Italy joins China's Belt and Road, fear rises in EU

Mr Xi and Italian Prime Minister Giuseppe Conte yesterday signed a memorandum of understanding in which Italy will officially join the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI).

#### Full Report

SINGAPORE | 4 MARCH | THE STRAITS TIMES

# Parliament: Singapore to launch pilot for digitising shipping documents

A pilot project is starting later this year to turn paperbased bills of lading into electronic ones to reduce delays when container ships, especially those carrying perishable goods, dock and unload here.

Full Report

SOUTH KOREA | 7 MARCH | KOREA JOONGANG DAILY

#### **Debt-equity swap planned for HHIC**

The Korea Development Bank (KDB) announced Wednesday that creditors including Filipino banks have decided to normalize the management of Hanjin

Heavy Industries and Construction (HHIC) through a debt-equity swap.

Full Report

BALTIC | 7 MARCH | MARITIME EXECUTIVE

# Crusie industry creates over 12,500 jobs in the Baltic region

The cruise industry supports over 12,500 jobs in the region, according to a new study.,

Full Report

EUROPEAN UNION | 11 MARCH | CFISH INFORMATION AND SERVICES

The Artic becomes free from commercial fishing for 16 years

#### Continued from page 8

The Council of the UE agreed to join the international agreement signed in October 2018 by the fives States on the coast of the Artic Ocean to prevent unregulated fishing in that area.

Full Report



THE PHILIPPINES | 11 MARCH | ECO-BUSINESS

# Philippines' new marine protected area includes community-led monitoring program

A new marine protected area (MPA) has been founded in the Philippines within what are considered some of the most biologically diverse waters on Earth.

Full Report

CHINA-PHILIPPINES | 28 MARCH | ASIA TIMES

#### China debt trap fears shake the Philippines

Exposed terms of a Chinese infrastructure loan to Manila controversially allow for the confiscation of national assets in case of default.

#### Full Report

MYANMAR | 15 MARCH | FISH INFORMATION AND SERVICES

### Fisheries sector forced to restructure as declining demand decimates earnings

Myanmar fisheries and marine product exports have been declining over the past year after big buyers like Saudi Arabia and the US stopped importing from the sector last year.

#### Full Report

INDONESIA-INDIA | 20 MARCH | THE ECONOMIC TIMES

Eyeing Southeast Asia, India builds port in Indonesia

India is developing its maiden deep-sea port in

Indonesia's Sabang close to Andaman and Nicobar Islands making its maiden foray in the southeast Asian amid China's slew of connectivity plans for ASEAN under BRI.

#### Full Report

INDIA | 22 MARCH | HELLENIC SHIPPING NEWS

#### **Competition Body Moves To Crush Dpw Challenge**

The Competition Commission of India (CCI) has said in a court filing that a DP World challenge to a probe into its alleged anti-competitive practices at India's Jawaharlal Nehru Port (JNP) constitutes an attempt to stop or push back potential adverse findings against the operator.

Full Report

EUROPE | 26 MARCH | SPLASH 24/7

### World Shipping Council slams ITF's Merk as block exemption debate gets bitter

The debate over whether or not the European Commission should extend container shipping's clock exemption regulation (BER) next year has got personal with liner lobbying group World Shipping Council yesterday attacking the regulations most vocal opponent.

Full Report

INDONESIA | 28 MARCH | ASIA MEDIA INTERNATIONAL

#### Indonesia: Fisheries Regulation and Sustainability Urgently Needed

Fisheries, or rather the poor management of fisheries, has generated a multitude of problems, ranging from environmental to economic to health. For Indonesia, a coastal country heavily reliant on the fishing industry, this issue must be addressed with urgency.

Full Report

CHINA | 30 MARCH | COIN TELEGRAPH

### Chinese Shipping Giant to Explore Blockchain for Upstream Supply Chain Financing

China Shipbuilding Industry Company Limited (CSICL) is going to explore how it can apply blockchain to financing its upstream suppliers, reports official Chinese newspaper People's Daily on March 27.

Full Report